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How do we know the biblical claims are true?

- Miracles
- Predictive Prophecy
- Perfection of God's Word
- Historical and Archaeological evidence
- Predicated on: The reliability of the biblical manuscripts

## Prophecy In The Bible

- Forth telling prophecy: The calling of God's people to repentance, faith, and obedience to the true living God. <u>Isaiah 1:16</u> "Wash yourselves, make yourselves clean; remove the evil of your deeds from My sight. Cease to do
- 2 Foretelling prophecy: Predictions of future events that come to be accurately fulfilled. This type of prophecy is only possible by God who knows the future.
  - 1817 predictions in the Bible
  - 1239 Old Testament
  - 578 New Testament
- Non Messianic
- Messianic

# Accurate Predictions In The Bible Biblical prophecies are: 1. Not merely conjectural guesses. 2. Not merely the "reading" of the trends in cultures. 3. Predictions of human contingencies that are completely unknowable through natural means. Made before the event occurs. Often very unusual events being predicted. Isaiah's Amazing Prediction of Cyrus Isaiah 44:26-45:4 "It is I who says of Jerusalem, 'She shall be inhabited!' and of the cities of Judah, 'They shall be built.' And I will raise up her ruins again..."It is I who says of Cyrus, 'He is My shepherd! And he will perform all My desire.' And declare to Jerusalem, 'She will be built,' And of the temple, 'Your foundation will be laid. Thus says the LORD to Cyrus His anointed...For the sake of Jacob My servant, and Israel My chosen one, I have also called you by your name. Isaiah wrote this around 690 B.C. Cyrus was not even born until 599 B.C. Cyrus was not ruler until 559 Cyrus makes his decree in 538 B.C. Jeremiah's Prediction Of Edom's Doom Jeremiah 49:10, 17-19 "But I have stripped Esau bare, I have uncovered his hiding places...O you who live in the clefts of the rock, who occupy the height of the hill, though you make your nest as high as an eagle's, I will bring you down from there declares the LORD...Edom will become an object of horror...like the overthrow of Sodom and Gomorrah with its neighbors," says the LORD, "No one will live there, nor will a man reside in it." Edom attacks Jerusalem with Babylonians in 586 B.C. By 515 B.C. Nomadic tribes (Nabateans) attack them pushing Edom into Idumea. By 636 A.D. Muslim assault leaves not a person left in Petra and surrounding cities!

# Ezekiel's Prophecy of Tyre's Doom

- Ezekiel 26:3-4 "...thus says the Lord GOD, 'Behold, I am against you O Tyre, and I will bring up many nations against you, as the sea brings up its waves. They will destroy the walls of Tyre and break down her towers; and I will scrape her debris from her and make her a bare rock."
- Ezekiel 26:7 "Behold, I will bring upon Tyre from the north Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon...
- Ezekiel 26:11-12 "With the hoofs of horses he will trample all your streets. He will slay your people with the sword; and your strong pillars will come down to the ground. Also they will make a spoil of your riches...break down your walls and destroy your pleasant houses, and throw your stones and your timbers and your debris into the water."

### Ezekiel's Prophecy of Tyre's Doom

- > Ezekiel's prophecy written 586 B.C. (Ezekiel 26:1)
- ➤ Babylon laid siege to Tyre from 585 573 B.C.
- Alexander's army finished off Tyre in 332 B.C. by building a causeway to an island fortress Tyre had built. Alexander's army literally "scraped" Tyre's debris into the sea!
- ``... and I will scrape her debris from her and make her a bare rock." Ezekiel 26:4
- "...and throw your stones and your timbers and your debris into the water." Ezekiel 26:12

### Ezekiel's Prophecy Concerning Egypt

Ezekiel 30:13 "Thus says the Lord GOD, I will also destroy the idols and make the images cease from Memphis, and there will no longer be a prince in the land of Egypt....

- This prophecy was written in 571 B.C.
- 568 B.C. Nebuchadnezzar invades Egypt takes images from Memphis!
- 343 B.C. The last native Pharaoh (Nectanebo II) loses in battle to the Persians.
- Macedonians and Romans ensure that Egypt never again has an Egyptian prince for more than 2,000 years!


### Daniel's Amazing Prophecies Daniel 8:20-22 (written 551 B.C.) "The ram which you saw with the two horns represents the kings of Media and Persia. The shaggy goat represents the kingdom of Greece, and the large horn that is between his eyes is the first king. The broken horn and the four horns that arose in its place represent four kingdoms which will arise from his nation, although not with his power." First King = Alexander the Great reigns from 336-323 B.C. Dies at age 33. (Daniel 8:8 ...but as soon as he was mighty, the large horn was broken...") Four Kingdoms: Cassander – Macedonia Lysimachus - Thrace and Asia Minor Seleucus – Syria and Babylonia Ptolemy - Egypt and Arabia Messianic Prophecies Encyclopedia of Biblical Prophecies: 191 literally fulfilled prophecies in the life of Jesus of Nazareth. Peter Stoner (mathematician) calculated the odds of fulfillment of just 48 of these prophecies in any one individual to be 1 in 10 to the 157th power! Prophecies Jesus Could Not Manipulate if He Were Not God: Micah 5:2 "But as for you, Bethlehem Ephrathah, too little among the clans of Judah, from you One will go forth for Me to be ruler in Israel. His goings forth are from long ago, from the days of eternity. John 6:35 "I Am the bread of life" John 12:24 "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the earth and dies, it remains alone, but if it dies, it bears much fruit. Daniel Predicts "Lamb Selection Day"

<u>Daniel 9:24-26</u> "Seventy weeks have been decreed for your people and your holy city, to finish the transgression, to make an end of sin, to make atonement for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness...So you are to know and discern that from the issuing of a decree to restore and rebuild Jerusalem until Messiah the Prince there will be seven weeks and sixty-two weeks...Then after the sixty-two weeks the Messiah will be <u>cut off</u> and have <u>nothing</u>..."

#### 70 x 7 = 490 years

- 69 x 7 = 483 years until Messiah is "cut off"
- Starting point: Decree by Artaxerxes March 5<sup>th</sup> 444 B.C.
- 483 lunar years of 360 days (Gen 7:11; 8:3-4;Dan 7:24-25; Rev 11:3; 12:6; 13:5)
- End point: 10th Nisan 33 A.D. "Lamb Selection Day"

#### Jesus Fulfills The Jewish Feasts Exodus 12:1-3 Each family selects unblemished lamb 10th Nisan Exodus 12:6-7 Each family slays "Passover lamb" 14th Nisan 15<sup>th</sup> Nisan Exodus 12:15-20 Feast of unleavened bread 16<sup>th</sup> Nisan Leviticus 23:9-14 Feast of first fruits 10<sup>th Nisan</sup> Dan 9:24-26; Lk 19:41-44 Lamb Selection Monday Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup> Wednesday 12th Thursday 13<sup>th</sup> Friday 14th Passover Lamb slain Mt 27:50; Jn 19:33 Saturday 15th Feast of Unleavened Bread Sunday 16th Feast of First Fruits 1st Cor 15:20 Resurrection First Pentecost Ex 32:28 New Covenant Pentecost Ac 2:41 Giving of Law- 3,000 perish! Giving of the Spirit- 3,000 saved! More Amazing Prophecies Ex 12:46; Ps 34:20 Psalm 69:21 Messiah given gall and vinegar None of His bones are broken Psalm 132:11: 2nd Samuel 7:14 Zechariah 11:12 Betrayed for 30 pieces of silver Messiah is descendant of David Zechariah 13:7 Isaiah 50:6

Messiah beaten, spat upon

Messiah will be rejected

Messiah will be killed

Isaiah 53:3

Isaiah 53:5-8

Hands and feet pierced

| Saiah 53:9 |
Clothing gambled for	Messiah buried with a rich man.
Psalm 41:9	Isaiah 53:12
Betrayed by a friend	Messiah crucified with criminals

#### Messiah In Isaiah 52:13-53:12

Forsaken by disciples

Messiah raised from the dead

Messiah sneered and mocked

Psalm 16:10

Psalm 22

52:13 "My Servant will prosper, He will be high and lifted up..." 52:14 "His appearance was marred more than any man..."

Jewish Challenge: This Suffering Servant is Israel

53:5-6; 9 But He was <u>pierced</u> through for our transgressions, He was <u>crushed</u> for our iniquities; The chastening for our well being <u>fell upon</u> Him, And by His scourging we are <u>healed</u> All of us like sheep have gone astray, each of us has turned to his own way; But the LORD has caused the iniquity of us all to fall on Him... Yet He was with a <u>rich man</u> in His death, because He had done no violence, nor was there any deceit in His mouth.

 53:10 "He will see His offspring, He will prolong His days...
 53:12 "Therefore, I will allot Him a portion with the great, and He will divide the booty with the strong..."

Conclusion: Prophecy Teaches Messianic Doctrine
1st Peter 1:10-12 "As to this salvation, the prophets who prophesied of the grace that would come to you made careful searches and inquiries, seeking to know what person or time
the Spirit of Christ within them was indicating as He predicted the sufferings of Christ and the glories to follow."
Revelation 19:10 "Then I fell at his feet to worship him. But he said to me, 'Do not do that; I am a fellow servant of yours and your brethren who hold the testimony of Jesus; worship God.
For the testimony of Jesus is the spirit of prophecy."